

**GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA**

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

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GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
ROSTER OF SCHOOL OFFICIALS – UNAUDITED
AT JUNE 30, 2025

Dave Berger	President
Josh Anderson	Vice President
Dr. Eric Lunn	Board Member
Amber Flynn	Board Member
Dr. Sherry Houdek	Board Member
Joel Larson	Board Member
Jeff Manley	Board Member
Bill Palmiscno	Board Member
Jay Kleven	Board Member
Dr. Terry Brenner	Superintendent
Matthew Bakke	Assistant Superintendent of Elementary Education
Dr. Catherine Gillach	Associate Superintendent of Secondary Education
Brandon Baumbach	Business Manager

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education
Grand Forks Public School District No. 1
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1, Grand Forks, North Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Grand Forks Public School District No. 1, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

Change in Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, the District has adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Correction of Error

As described in Note 3 to the financial statements, the District has restated the prior period financial statements to properly recognize capital assets in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Our opinions have not been modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of District's contributions to TFFR retirement plan, schedule of District's proportionate share of net pension liability and notes as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the roster of school officials but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 10, 2026 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



BRADY MARTZ
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA

March 10, 2026

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

The discussion and analysis of Grand Forks Public School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and related notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2025 are as follows:

- Net position of the District increased by \$10,743,069 as a result of the current year's operations. Of the increase, \$730,222 was due to changes within the TFFR pension plan liability and deferred amounts.
- Governmental net position totaled \$43,948,503.
- The District's general fund had \$129,488,220 in total revenues, \$134,227,850 in expenditures and \$2,033,814 in other financing sources. Overall, the general fund balance decreased by \$2,705,816 for the year ended June 30, 2025, and now totals \$8,725,315.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and related footnotes. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 as a financial whole. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did the District do financially during the year ended June 30, 2025?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the financial position of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in North Dakota, facility condition, required educational programs, and other factors.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the District reports governmental activities. Governmental activities are the activities where most of the District's programs and services are reported, including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, and extracurricular activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Assessment Fund, Food Service Fund, and Building Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the District as a whole.

The increase in long-term liabilities was largely due to an increase in the net pension liability during the year of \$7,147,086 and Issuance of GO School Bond, Series 2024 of \$62,734,980 with premiums of \$4,409,074 netted with scheduled bond payments.

The District's net position of \$43,948,503 is segregated into three separate categories. Net investment in capital assets represents \$107,271,058 of the District's entire net position. It should be noted that these resources are not available for future spending. Restricted net position of \$6,790,321 represents amounts that are externally restricted as to their use. The unrestricted net position is available to meet the District's ongoing obligations.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Table 1 provides a summary of the District's net position as of June 30, 2025.

Table 1
Net Position

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Change</u>
Assets			
Current Assets	\$ 53,663,482	\$ 33,795,775	\$ 19,867,707
Non-Current Assets	<u>185,664,096</u>	<u>130,806,914</u>	<u>54,857,182</u>
Total Assets	<u>239,327,578</u>	<u>164,602,689</u>	<u>74,724,889</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>21,390,518</u>	<u>15,482,331</u>	<u>5,908,187</u>
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities	11,137,595	5,087,408	6,050,187
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>198,826,532</u>	<u>130,088,236</u>	<u>68,738,296</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>209,964,127</u>	<u>135,175,644</u>	<u>74,788,483</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>6,805,466</u>	<u>8,774,587</u>	<u>(1,969,121)</u>
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	107,271,058	89,250,169	18,020,889
Restricted	6,790,321	13,710,261	(6,919,940)
Unrestricted	<u>(70,112,876)</u>	<u>(66,825,641)</u>	<u>(3,287,235)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 43,948,503</u>	<u>\$ 36,134,789</u>	<u>\$ 7,813,714</u>

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Change</u>
Revenues			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$ 8,166,366	\$ 8,175,938	\$ (9,572)
Operating Grants and Contributions	20,483,417	27,706,983	(7,223,566)
Capital Grants and Contributions	6,544,054	17,578,882	(11,034,828)
General Revenues:			
Taxes	39,180,174	37,231,398	1,948,776
State Aid	76,460,029	70,535,606	5,924,423
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	488,096	485,518	2,578
Other	5,777,154	4,401,280	1,375,874
Total Revenues	<u>157,099,290</u>	<u>166,115,605</u>	<u>(9,016,315)</u>
Expenses			
Instruction	85,338,461	83,607,269	1,731,192
Support Services:			
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	17,928,888	14,166,404	3,762,484
Headstart	342,499	343,708	(1,209)
Special Education	3,616,233	3,572,767	43,466
Career Technical Education	337,366	664,643	(327,277)
General Administration Services	2,218,560	1,994,533	224,027
School Administration Services	7,019,142	6,666,576	352,566
Business Services	2,059,228	2,456,156	(396,928)
Operations and Maintenance	11,020,543	10,879,878	140,665
Pupil Transportation Services	2,000,223	1,961,445	38,778
Extracurricular Activities	5,792,278	5,547,043	245,235
Food Services	5,489,096	5,062,195	426,901
Community Services	924,812	901,244	23,568
Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,173,445	858,365	1,315,080
Bond Costs	95,447	1,650	93,797
Total Expenses	<u>146,356,221</u>	<u>138,683,876</u>	<u>7,672,345</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u>10,743,069</u>	<u>27,431,729</u>	<u>(16,688,660)</u>
Net Position - Beginning	36,134,789	8,703,060	27,431,729
Correction of Error	(805,711)	-	(805,711)
Change in Accounting Principles	(2,123,644)	-	(2,123,644)
Net Position - Beginning as Restated	<u>33,205,434</u>	<u>8,703,060</u>	<u>24,502,374</u>
Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 43,948,503</u>	<u>\$ 36,134,789</u>	<u>\$ 7,813,714</u>

Property taxes constituted 25%, unrestricted state aid 49%, operating grants and contributions 13%, capital grants and contributions 4% and charges for services made up 5% of the total revenues of governmental activities of the District for fiscal year 2025. Instruction comprises 58% of District expenses. The increase in instructional expenses in fiscal year 2025 compared to fiscal year 2024 is predominantly due to increased salary costs.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and other unrestricted revenues.

Table 3
Cost of Services

	Total Cost for Year Ended 06/30/25	Net Cost for Year Ended 06/30/25	Total Cost for Year Ended 06/30/24	Net Cost for Year Ended 06/30/24
Instruction	\$ 85,338,461	\$ 63,306,614	\$ 83,607,269	\$ 36,428,004
Support Services:				
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	17,928,888	17,928,888	14,166,404	14,166,404
Headstart	342,499	342,499	343,708	343,708
Special Education	3,616,233	3,616,233	3,572,767	3,572,767
Career Technical Education	337,366	221,940	664,643	593,714
General Administration Services	2,218,560	2,218,560	1,994,533	1,994,533
School Administration Services	7,019,142	7,019,142	6,666,576	6,666,576
Business Services	2,059,228	2,059,228	2,456,156	2,456,156
Operations and Maintenance	11,020,543	4,390,167	10,879,878	10,786,785
Pupil Transportation Services	2,000,223	1,672,358	1,961,445	1,685,066
Extracurricular Activities	5,792,278	5,076,035	5,547,043	4,891,006
Food Services	5,489,096	117,016	5,062,195	(123,905)
Community Services	924,812	924,812	901,244	901,244
Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,173,445	2,173,445	858,365	858,365
Bond Costs	95,447	95,447	1,650	1,650
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 146,356,221</u>	<u>\$ 111,162,384</u>	<u>\$ 138,683,876</u>	<u>\$ 85,222,073</u>

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and pupil. Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching pupils. General administration, school administration, and business services include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District. Operation and maintenance of plant activities involve maintaining the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition. Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law. Extracurricular activities include expenses related to student activities provided by the District which are designed to provide opportunities for pupils to participate in school events, public events, or a combination of these for the purposes of motivation, enjoyment, and skill improvement. Food Services include expenses directly dealing with providing breakfast and lunch service to students and staff of the District.

Interest on long-term debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the District.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Financial Analysis of the District's Governmental Funds

The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on the near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of available resources. Unassigned fund balance generally may be used as a measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year. These funds are accounted for by using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District's governmental funds had total revenues of \$156,110,648 and total expenditures of \$206,652,393 for the year ended June 30, 2025. As of June 30, 2025, the unassigned fund balance of the District's governmental funds was \$7,552,540.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

During the course of the 2025 fiscal year, the District did not amend its budget.

The District's final budget for the general fund anticipated the expenditures and other financing uses would exceed revenues and other financing sources by \$2,536,268; the actual results show expenditures and other financing uses exceeded revenues and other financing sources by \$2,705,816.

- Revenues were less than projections, largely due to a decrease of intergovernmental aid coupled with increases in other local source aid.
- The actual expenditures were above the budgeted figure, by \$911,484 mainly due to increased costs in extracurricular expenditures.

The General Fund ended with a fund balance of \$8,725,315 which was \$169,548 under the final budgeted amount.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2025, the District had \$185,664,096 invested in capital assets. Table 4 shows balances as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. See Note 6 for additional details.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation/Amortization)

	2025	As Restated 2024
School Sites and Other Lands	\$ 7,887,667	\$ 7,810,238
Buildings and Improvements	100,455,265	79,917,381
Furniture and Equipment	6,627,194	6,131,094
Construction in Progress	69,788,988	35,627,510
Right to Use Leased Assets	904,982	514,980
Total	\$ 185,664,096	\$ 130,001,203

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Debt Administration

As of June 30, 2025, the District had \$206,875,607 in outstanding debt, with \$8,049,075 due within one year. The District had an overall increase in debt of \$71,471,964 from June 30, 2024 primarily due to the issuance of General Obligation School Building Bonds, Series 2024, for \$67,144,054 along with an increase within the Net Pension Liability of \$7,147,086 offset by scheduled bond payments. See Note 7 for additional details.

Table 5
Summary of Outstanding Long-Term Debt

	2025	2024 As Restated
Bond and Notes Payable	\$ 104,645,322	\$ 40,734,208
Special Assessments Payable	343,957	302,877
Severance Payable	-	31,375
Compensated Absences Payable	2,335,838	2,314,880
Lease Payable	902,761	519,660
Net Pension Liability	98,647,729	91,500,643
	\$ 206,875,607	\$ 135,403,643

For the Future:

Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 will continue to evaluate their financial status based on the demographics and needs of the District. Staffing will be based on current and projected enrollment and resources needed to assist the families. The District has gone through a budget realignment process to ensure staffing levels are accurate after COVID-funded, increases in positions.

BUDGET AND TAX LEVY:

Fiscal Year 2025-2026

On September 22, 2025, The Grand Forks School Board gave final approval for the 2025-2026 general fund budget with estimated revenues of \$129,108,938 and estimated expenditures of \$134,523,973. The FY 2025-2026 property tax levy was based on 69.83 mills for general educational purposes, 12 mills for miscellaneous, 4 mills for tuition, 19.33 mills for the building fund, 1 mill for special assessments, 3 mills for the special reserve fund, and 20.68 mills for sinking and interest funds.

Contacting the District's Financial Management:

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. You may request a copy of this report by contacting Brandon Baumbach, Business Manager, Grand Forks Public School District, P.O. Box 6000, 2400 47th Avenue South, Grand Forks, ND 58201-3405, or email at bbaumbach020@mygfschools.org.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 28,402,881
Cash with Escrow Agent	6,141,094
Investments	12,911,587
Accounts Receivable	3,547,018
Interest Receivable	300,223
Property Taxes Receivable	2,203,397
Inventory	157,282
Total Current Assets	53,663,482
Non-Current Assets	
Non Depreciable Capital Assets	77,676,655
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	107,082,459
Right to Use Leased Assets, Net of Amortization	904,982
Total Non-Current Assets	185,664,096
Total Assets	239,327,578
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Cost Sharing Defined Benefit Pension Plan - TFFR	21,390,518
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	21,390,518
Liabilities	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable and Other Accrued Liabilities	1,818,631
Salaries Payable	408,632
Accrued Interest	769,289
Unearned Revenue	91,968
Current Portion of Non-Current Liabilities	8,049,075
Total Current Liabilities	11,137,595
Non-Current Liabilities	
Compensated Absences Payable	2,335,838
Special Assessments Payable	343,957
Lease Payable	902,761
Bonds and Notes Payable, net of related premium	104,645,322
Net Pension Liability	98,647,729
Less Current Portion	(8,049,075)
Total Non-Current Liabilities	198,826,532
Total Liabilities	209,964,127
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Cost Sharing Defined Benefit Pension Plan - TFFR	6,805,466
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	6,805,466
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	107,271,058
Restricted For:	
Building Projects	2,498,123
Special Assessments	2,253,515
Special Reserve Fund	936,914
Student Activities	1,101,769
Unrestricted	(70,112,876)
Total Net Position	\$ 43,948,503

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
Primary Government					
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction					
Regular	\$ 56,749,973	\$ 4,664,724	\$ 10,256,128	\$ -	\$ (41,829,121)
Special Education	22,695,503	558,908	2,331,762	-	(19,804,833)
Career Technical Education	4,234,781	-	1,188,721	-	(3,046,060)
Headstart	1,658,204	-	3,031,604	-	1,373,400
Total Instruction	<u>85,338,461</u>	<u>5,223,632</u>	<u>16,808,215</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(63,306,614)</u>
Support Services:					
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	17,928,888	-	-	-	(17,928,888)
Headstart	342,499	-	-	-	(342,499)
Special Education	3,616,233	-	-	-	(3,616,233)
Career Technical Education	337,366	-	115,426	-	(221,940)
General Administration Services	2,218,560	-	-	-	(2,218,560)
School Administration Services	7,019,142	-	-	-	(7,019,142)
Business Services	2,059,228	-	-	-	(2,059,228)
Operations and Maintenance	11,020,543	86,322	-	6,544,054	(4,390,167)
Pupil Transportation Services	2,000,223	-	327,865	-	(1,672,358)
Extracurricular Activities	5,792,278	716,243	-	-	(5,076,035)
Food Services	5,489,096	2,140,169	3,231,911	-	(117,016)
Community Services	924,812	-	-	-	(924,812)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,173,445	-	-	-	(2,173,445)
Bond Costs	95,447	-	-	-	(95,447)
Total Support Services	<u>61,017,760</u>	<u>2,942,734</u>	<u>3,675,202</u>	<u>6,544,054</u>	<u>(47,855,770)</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 146,356,221</u>	<u>\$ 8,166,366</u>	<u>\$ 20,483,417</u>	<u>\$ 6,544,054</u>	<u>(111,162,384)</u>
General Revenues					
Taxes					
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose					
					26,446,822
Property Taxes, Levied for Building Fund					
					11,580,110
Property Taxes, Levied for Special Assessment					
					296,032
Property Taxes, Levied for Special Reserve					
					857,210
State Aid Not Restricted for Specific Purposes					
Per Pupil Aid					
					76,460,029
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets					
					488,096
Interest Income and Other Revenues					
					5,777,154
Total General Revenues					
					<u>121,905,453</u>
Change in Net Position					
					10,743,069
Net Position, Beginning					
					36,134,789
Correction of Error (See Note 3)					
					(805,711)
Change in Accounting Principle (See Note 2)					
					<u>(2,123,644)</u>
Net Position, Beginning As Restated					
					<u>33,205,434</u>
Net Position, Ending					
					<u>\$ 43,948,503</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Assessment Fund</u>	<u>Food Service Fund</u>	<u>Building Fund</u>	<u>Special Reserve Fund (Nonmajor)</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 306	\$ 2,234,867	\$ 3,839,682	\$ 17,225,234	\$ 886,223	\$ 24,186,312
Cash with Escrow Agent	-	-	-	6,141,094	-	6,141,094
Investments	6,413,039	-	-	6,254,856	-	12,667,895
Property Taxes Receivable	1,451,390	18,648	-	682,668	50,691	2,203,397
Accounts Receivable	2,734,842	-	40,658	771,518	-	3,547,018
Inventory	71,006	-	86,276	-	-	157,282
Total Assets	<u>\$ 10,670,583</u>	<u>\$ 2,253,515</u>	<u>\$ 3,966,616</u>	<u>\$ 31,075,370</u>	<u>\$ 936,914</u>	<u>\$ 48,902,998</u>
Liabilities						
Accounts Payable	\$ 145,429	\$ -	\$ 4,862	\$ 609,179	\$ -	\$ 759,470
Salaries Payable	400,673	-	7,959	-	-	408,632
Unearned Revenue	-	-	91,968	-	-	91,968
Total Liabilities	<u>546,102</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>104,789</u>	<u>609,179</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,260,070</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources						
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	<u>1,399,166</u>	<u>17,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>650,768</u>	<u>48,322</u>	<u>2,115,980</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,399,166</u>	<u>17,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>650,768</u>	<u>48,322</u>	<u>2,115,980</u>
Fund Balance						
Non-Spendable	71,006	-	86,276	-	-	157,282
Restricted	1,101,769	2,235,791	-	29,815,423	888,592	34,041,575
Assigned	-	-	3,775,551	-	-	3,775,551
Unassigned	<u>7,552,540</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,552,540</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>8,725,315</u>	<u>2,235,791</u>	<u>3,861,827</u>	<u>29,815,423</u>	<u>888,592</u>	<u>45,526,948</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 10,670,583</u>	<u>\$ 2,253,515</u>	<u>\$ 3,966,616</u>	<u>\$ 31,075,370</u>	<u>\$ 936,914</u>	<u>\$ 48,902,998</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE DISTRICT WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

Fund balance - governmental funds \$ 45,526,948

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in the governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.

Cost of Capital Assets	\$ 269,654,471	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(84,895,359)</u>	
Net		184,759,112

Lease assets used in the governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.

Cost of Lease Assets	\$ 1,187,085	
Less: Accumulated Amortization	<u>(282,106)</u>	
Net		904,979

Net deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources relating to the cost sharing of defined benefit plans in the governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources in the governmental funds. 14,585,052

Property taxes receivable will be collected during the year, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and, therefore are unavailable in the governmental funds. 2,115,980

The District accounts for its self-funded health insurance plan as an internal service fund. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included with the governmental activities. 3,401,100

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. These long-term liabilities consisted of the following:

Bonds Payable	\$ 99,612,966	
Premium on Bonds	5,032,356	
Special Assessments Payable	343,957	
Lease Payable	902,761	
Compensated Absences Payable	2,335,838	
Net Pension Liability	<u>98,647,729</u>	
Total		(206,875,607)

Interest receivable/payable is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported as a receivable/liability in the governmental funds. (469,061)

Net Position - Governmental Activities **\$ 43,948,503**

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	General Fund	Special Assessment Fund	Food Service Fund	Building Fund	Special Reserve Fund (Nonmajor)	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues						
Property Taxes	\$ 25,946,277	\$ 296,032	\$ -	\$ 11,580,110	\$ 857,210	\$ 38,679,629
Other Local Sources	2,632,288	-	31,047	2,555,753	-	5,219,088
Intergovernmental	93,724,059	-	3,219,388	4,014,301	-	100,957,748
Charges for Services	6,026,196	-	2,140,169	-	-	8,166,365
Contributions and Donations	75,031	-	-	-	-	75,031
Investment Income (loss)	1,002,643	-	166	1,928,206	-	2,931,015
Other Income	81,726	-	46	-	-	81,772
Total Revenues	<u>129,488,220</u>	<u>296,032</u>	<u>5,390,816</u>	<u>20,078,370</u>	<u>857,210</u>	<u>156,110,648</u>
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	56,744,058	-	-	201,272	-	56,945,330
Special Education	22,051,758	-	-	-	-	22,051,758
Career Technical Education	4,113,297	-	-	-	-	4,113,297
Headstart	1,603,719	-	-	-	-	1,603,719
Total Instruction	<u>84,512,832</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>201,272</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,714,104</u>
Support Services:						
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	14,329,120	-	-	1,626	-	14,330,746
Headstart	331,907	-	-	-	-	331,907
Special Education	3,535,209	-	-	-	-	3,535,209
Career Technical Education	316,034	-	-	-	-	316,034
General Administrative Services	2,029,892	-	-	125,223	-	2,155,115
School Administrative Services	6,806,931	-	-	-	-	6,806,931
Business Services	1,979,119	-	-	1,643	-	1,980,762
Operations and Maintenance	9,250,216	-	-	704,941	-	9,955,157
Pupil Transportation Services	1,937,407	-	-	-	-	1,937,407
Extracurricular	5,615,782	-	-	-	-	5,615,782
Food Services	-	-	5,328,309	-	-	5,328,309
Community Services	896,124	-	-	-	-	896,124
Capital Outlay	2,176,980	32,397	171,519	60,679,694	-	63,060,590
Debt Service:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Principal	473,751	85,000	-	3,057,246	-	3,615,997
Interest and Other Fees	36,546	17,950	-	1,922,276	-	1,976,772
Bond Costs	-	-	-	95,447	-	95,447
Total Support Services	<u>49,715,018</u>	<u>135,347</u>	<u>5,499,828</u>	<u>66,588,096</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>121,938,289</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>134,227,850</u>	<u>135,347</u>	<u>5,499,828</u>	<u>66,789,368</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>206,652,393</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>(4,739,630)</u>	<u>160,685</u>	<u>(109,012)</u>	<u>(46,710,998)</u>	<u>857,210</u>	<u>(50,541,745)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Proceeds from Long Term Debt	749,103	-	-	67,144,054	-	67,893,157
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	398,488	-	-	-	-	398,488
Transfers In	886,223	-	-	-	-	886,223
Transfers Out	-	-	-	-	(886,223)	(886,223)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>2,033,814</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>67,144,054</u>	<u>(886,223)</u>	<u>68,291,645</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(2,705,816)</u>	<u>160,685</u>	<u>(109,012)</u>	<u>20,433,056</u>	<u>(29,013)</u>	<u>17,749,900</u>
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>11,431,131</u>	<u>2,075,106</u>	<u>3,970,839</u>	<u>9,382,367</u>	<u>917,605</u>	<u>27,777,048</u>
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ 8,725,315</u>	<u>\$ 2,235,791</u>	<u>\$ 3,861,827</u>	<u>\$ 29,815,423</u>	<u>\$ 888,592</u>	<u>\$ 45,526,948</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE TO THE DISTRICT WIDE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Total net changes in fund balances - Governmental Funds	\$	17,749,900
Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in Governmental Funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:		
Capital Outlay	\$ 59,625,997	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(4,346,549)</u>	
Difference		55,279,448
Lease assets used in the Governmental Funds are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.		
Capital Outlay	\$ 716,185	
Amortization Expense	<u>(326,183)</u>	
Difference		390,002
When recognizing the sale of capital assets, the governmental funds report the total proceeds of the sale. Only the gain or loss of the sale is reported on the statement of net position.		
Net book value of capital assets disposed		(6,557)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to the governmental funds, but the issuance of long-term debt increases the liabilities in the statement of net position.		
		(67,992,886)
The repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. However, the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		
		3,615,997
Amortization of premium on bond		
		41,594
Changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the net pension liability		
		7,877,308
Change in net pension liability		
		(7,147,086)
Some revenues will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year end. These revenues are not considered "available" revenues in the governmental funds. These consist of:		
Unavailable property taxes		500,544
Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.		
		(218,809)
Some items reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities consist of:		
Compensated Absences		(20,958)
An internal service fund is used by the District to account for its self-funded health insurance plan. The net income of the internal service fund is reported with the governmental activities.		
		<u>674,572</u>
Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities	\$	<u>10,743,069</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Funds
Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,216,569
Investments	243,692
Total Assets	4,460,261
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	1,059,161
Total Liabilities	1,059,161
Net Position	
Unrestricted	3,401,100
Total Net Position	\$ 3,401,100

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION –
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Funds
Revenues	
Insurance Contributions	\$ 12,746,586
Total Revenues	12,746,586
 Expenses	
Health Claims Paid	9,415,676
Insurance Premiums Paid and Administrative Charges	2,758,806
Total Expenses	12,174,482
Operating Income (Loss)	572,104
 Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	
Investment Income (loss)	102,473
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	102,473
Change in Net Position	674,577
Total Net Position, Beginning of Year	2,726,523
Total Net Position, End of Year	\$ 3,401,100

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Internal Service Funds
Cash Flow From Operating Activities:		
Cash Received from Charges to Other Funds	\$	12,746,586
Cash Paid to Insurance Claims by Operating Activities		(11,852,384)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		894,202
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		894,202
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year		3,322,367
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	\$	4,216,569
 Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) By Operating Activities:		
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	572,104
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:		
Changes in Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities		322,098
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	894,202

See Notes to the Financial Statements

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

The Grand Forks Public School District operates the public schools in the City of Grand Forks, North Dakota. There are twelve elementary schools, four middle schools, two senior high schools, and one alternative school.

Reporting Entity – Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of an organization’s governing body and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization’s resources. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District. Fiscal dependence can include the District's approval of the budget, issuance of debt, and/or levying of taxes for the organization.

Based on these criteria, the Grand Forks School District Building Authority is included in the District’s reporting entity as a blended component unit in the general fund.

The Grand Forks School District Building Authority leases various facilities and capital improvements to the Grand Forks Public School District. The Building Authority does not prepare any external financial statements.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The District's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District’s significant accounting policies are described below.

Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements and fund financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These statements display information about the District as a whole.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the District at year end.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the District's governmental activities. The statement identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or drawing from the general revenues of the District. Direct expenses are expenses that are specifically associated with a service, program or department. The direct expenses are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges to recipients for goods or services offered by the program, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meet the operational or capital requirements of a particular program.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District.

The Government-wide financial statements do not include fiduciary funds or component units that are fiduciary in nature.

Fund Financial Statements

In order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance, the District segregates transactions related to certain functions or activities in separate funds. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The focus of the governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented as a separate column in the fund financial statements. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The fiduciary fund is reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The District's funds consist of the following:

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are utilized to account for most of the District's governmental functions. The reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purpose for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which the obligation will be paid. Fund balance represents the difference between the governmental fund assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. The District's major governmental funds are as follows:

General Fund

This fund is the general operating fund of the District. It accounts for all financial resources except those requiring to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds - Accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than permanent fund and major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The District's special revenue funds and their purpose are as follows:

Special Assessment Fund - This fund accounts for the financial resources associated with special assessment projects at various sites.

Food Service Fund - This fund accounts for the financial resources associated with the District's hot lunch program.

Building Fund

This fund accounts for the financial resources associated with capital improvement projects at various sites.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Proprietary Funds

The reporting focus of proprietary funds is on the determination of net income, financial position, and changes in financial position (economic resources). These funds are used to account for activities which are similar to those found in the private sector. The funds are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting.

Internal Service Funds

The reporting focus of internal service funds is on services provided by one fund of the District to other funds on a cost reimbursement basis. The District's only internal service fund consists of the following:

Self-funded Insurance Fund - This fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the District's self-funded health insurance plan.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources associated with the operation of the District are included in the statement of net position.

Fund Financial Statements:

The governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. Under this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities, and current deferred inflows/outflows of resources are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance reports on the sources and uses of current financial resources.

The current financial resources measurement focus differs from the manner which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Due to the difference, the District's financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for government funds.

Fiduciary Funds also use the economic resources measurement focus.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The District's internal service fund also uses the accrual basis of accounting.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

The District's governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of its fiscal year. Expenditures are generally recorded as the related fund liability is incurred.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, and then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Exchange transactions are transactions in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenue for exchange transactions is recorded when the exchange takes place. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenue for exchange transactions is recorded when the resources are measurable and available.

Non-exchange transactions include transactions in which the District receives value without directly providing value in return. Non-exchange transactions include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations.

Under the accrual basis of accounting, property taxes are recorded as revenue in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recorded in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it is recorded in the financial records of the District.

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual include: property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and investment income.

Unearned Revenues

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized in the financial statements before the revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenues.

On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected during the availability period have been reported as unearned revenue.

Expenses and Expenditures

Governmental funds accounting measurement focus is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recorded in the fiscal year in which the related fund liability is incurred. Under the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recorded when incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Investments

Investments are recorded at market value. North Dakota state statute authorizes school districts to invest their surplus funds in:

- a) Bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation of, or an obligation insured or guaranteed by, the treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities, or organizations created by an act of Congress.
- b) Securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are of the type listed above.
- c) Certificates of Deposit fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation of the state.
- d) Certificates of deposit, savings deposits, or other deposits fully insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and placed for the benefit of the public depositor by the public depository through an appropriate deposit placement service as determined by the commissioner of financial institutions.
- e) State and local securities:
 - 1) Any security that is general obligation of any state or local government with taxing powers and is rated in the highest three categories by a nationally recognized rating agency.
 - 2) An obligation of the state housing finance agency that is rated in the highest two categories by a nationally recognized rating agency.
 - 3) Any security that is a general obligation of a school district and is rated in the highest two categories by a nationally recognized rating agency.
 - 4) Obligations of this State and general obligations of its political subdivisions.
- f) Commercial paper issued by a United States corporation rated in the highest quality category by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies and matures in two hundred seventy days or less.

Fair Value Measurements

The District accounts for all assets and liabilities that are being measured and reported on a fair value basis in accordance with GAAP. GAAP defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosure about fair value measurements.

When fair value measurements are required, various data is used in determining those values. This statement requires that assets and liabilities that are carried at fair value must be classified and disclosed in the following levels based on the nature of the data used.

Level 1	Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
Level 2	Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data.
Level 3	Unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data.

Inventories

Inventories in governmental funds consist of expendable supplies held for consumption. They are stated at cost determined on a weighted average basis. They are recorded as expenditures at the time individual inventory items are used.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Capital Assets

General capital assets result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported as assets in the fund financial statements. All capital assets are recorded at cost (or estimated historical cost). The assets are updated for additions and retirements during the District's fiscal year. The District has established a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition fair market values at the date received. Improvements that significantly extend the useful life of the asset are also capitalized.

The District's land costs are capitalized but are not depreciated. All the remaining capital assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis. The District has established the following useful lives:

Improvements other than Buildings	15 years
Buildings and Improvements	50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 to 15 years

Leases

The determination of whether an arrangement contains a lease is made at inception by evaluating whether the arrangement conveys the right to use an identified asset and whether the District has control of the right to use asset. Control includes the right to obtain present service capacity and the right to determine the nature and manner of use of the underlying asset, as specified in the contract.

Leases with an initial lease term of more than 12 months, or that contain an option to purchase that the District is reasonably certain to exercise, are recognized based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease. In cases where the implicit rate is not readily determinable, the District uses its incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at the lease commencement date. The District has made an accounting policy election to use a risk free rate based on US Treasury T-bill rate as of the lease commencement. The District accounts for lease agreements with lease and nonlease components together as a single lease component for all underlying classes of assets.

The District continues to record rent expense for short term leases on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Short term leases have a term of 12 months or less at lease commencement and do not include an option to purchase the underlying asset that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The depreciable life of assets and leasehold improvements are limited by the expected lease term unless there is a transfer of title or purchase option reasonably certain of exercise.

The District's lease agreements do not include any material residual value guarantees or restrictive covenants.

Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences using a days-used approach. This approach consists of gathering the historical usage of compensated absences used to determine both a liability related to leave to be used as time off and leave to be settled in cash upon termination of

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

employment. Salary-related employer payments are included in the calculation of the compensated absence liability.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability for those employees who were employed under the Custodial and Maintenance and Secretarial Work Agreements, 1989-91. These employees began work before July 1, 1991. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave as of June 30, 1991, less any days the employee may have used after June 30, 1991. The District records the liability at the current wage rates of the employee at fiscal year-end.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the District's government wide financial statements. The District's governmental fund financials report only those obligations that will be paid from current financial resources.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Fund for Retirement (TFFR) and additions to/deductions from TFFR's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TFFR. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Balance Classifications

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources. The non-spendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – pre-paid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Restricted – This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed – These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions or ordinances of the school board-the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the school board removes the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned – This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the District's "intent" to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The school board or superintendent have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General fund, that are not classified as non-spendable and are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned – This fund balance is the residual classification for the General fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, the District's preference is to first use restricted resources, and then use unrestricted resources as they are needed.

When committed, assigned or unassigned resources are available for use, the District's preference is to use resources in the following order; 1) committed, 2) assigned, and 3) unassigned.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resource (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has one item reported on the statement of net position as *cost sharing defined benefit pension plan*, which represents actuarial differences within the TFFR pension plan as well as contributions to the plan made after the measurement date.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two types of items, one of which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, *unavailable revenue – property taxes*, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from one source, property taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. The District also has one item reported on the statement of net position as *cost sharing defined benefit pension plan*, which represents the actuarial differences within the TFFR pension plan.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources in the District's financial statements. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any long-term debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Restricted Net Position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted Net Position is the net amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

Inter-fund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as inter-fund transfers. Inter-fund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements. Inter-fund activities within the District's governmental activities and its business-type activities are eliminated in the statement of activities.

Estimates

The District has established a self-funded health insurance plan. Because of the inherent uncertainties associated with estimating the accrued liability for claims, it is at least reasonably possible that the estimate used will change within the near term.

Revenue Recognition - Property Taxes

Taxes receivable consist of current and delinquent uncollected taxes at June 30, 2025.

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property January 1. A five percent reduction is allowed if paid by February 15. Penalty and interest are added March 15 if the first half of the taxes have not been paid. Additional penalties are added October 15, if not paid. Taxes are collected by the county and usually remitted monthly to the school district.

Property tax revenue in the governmental funds is recognized in compliance with National Council of Government Accounting (NCGA) Interpretation 3, *Revenue Recognition - Property Taxes*. This interpretation states that property tax revenue is recorded when it becomes available. Available means when due, or past due and receivable within the current period and collected within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Such time thereafter shall not exceed 60 days. Property tax revenue is recorded as revenue in the year the tax is levied in the government-wide financial statements. State laws limit property taxes. All school district tax levies are in compliance with state laws.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of the District's internal service fund is charges to other funds for health insurance premiums. Operating expenses for the internal service fund include the cost of claims and related administrative expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Change in Accounting Principle

The District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, during the year ended June 30, 2025. The adoption resulted in a restatement to the July 1, 2024 financial statements to increase accrued compensated absences and reduce net position by \$2,123,644.

NOTE 3 CORRECTION OF ERROR

The District accounted for construction in progress within Grand Forks School District #1's financial statements in the prior year for a building that will be owned by District #140. The District decreased beginning net position by \$805,711 to account for this change.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 4 DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

In accordance with North Dakota laws, the District maintains deposits at a depository authorized by the School Board. The depository is a member of the Federal Reserve System.

North Dakota state statutes require that all deposits be protected by federal deposit insurance, corporate surety bond, or collateral. The market value of collateral pledged must equal 110% of the deposits not covered by federal deposit insurance or corporate surety bonds.

Authorized collateral includes treasury bills, notes and bonds; issues of U.S. Government agencies; general obligations rated "A" or better; revenue obligations rated "AA" or better; irrevocable standard letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank; and certificates of deposit. North Dakota statutes require that securities pledged as collateral be held in safekeeping in a restricted account at the Federal Reserve Bank or in an account at a trust department of a commercial bank or other financial institution that is not owned or controlled by the financial institution furnishing the collateral.

At June 30, 2025, all deposits for the District were insured or collateralized by securities held by the District's agent in the District's name.

Investments

As of June 30, 2025, the District's investments consist of the following:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Certificates of Deposit	Less than 1 year	\$ 11,194,461
Certificates of Deposit	1 - 5 years	1,716,776
Certificates of Deposit	6 - 10 years	<u>350</u>
 Total Investments		 <u>\$ 12,911,587</u>

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt securities will adversely affect the fair values of an investment. The price of a debt security typically moves in the opposite direction of the change in interest rates. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or the other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. North Dakota laws restrict allowable investments for public funds in order to safeguard the principle on investments. As a means of limiting its exposure to investing in too large of a portion in one type of investment instrument, the District has implemented a maximum percentage for each type of instrument as follows:

U.S. Treasury (Bills, Notes, Bonds)	90%
U.S. Governmental Agency Securities	90%
Certificates of Deposit	90%

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 5 CREDIT RISK

As of June 30, 2025, the District's receivables consist of amounts due from other governmental units primarily located within the State of North Dakota and bond interest rebates due from the Internal Revenue Service in accordance with the District's 2010 taxable limited bond agreements.

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	As Restated Balance 6/30/2024	Additions	Disposals	Balance 6/30/2025
Governmental Activities				
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:				
Construction in Progress	\$ 35,627,510	\$ 58,572,123	\$ 24,410,645	\$ 69,788,988
School Sites and Other Lands	7,810,238	77,429	-	7,887,667
Total Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:	<u>43,437,748</u>	<u>58,649,552</u>	<u>24,410,645</u>	<u>77,676,655</u>
Depreciable Capital Assets:				
Buildings	145,042,808	7,150,749	-	152,193,557
Improvements Other than Buildings	8,843,491	17,045,356	-	25,888,847
Furniture & Equipment	12,915,549	1,190,985	211,121	13,895,413
Total Capital Assets	<u>166,801,848</u>	<u>25,387,090</u>	<u>211,121</u>	<u>191,977,817</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	70,357,317	3,093,994	-	73,451,311
Improvements Other than Buildings	3,611,601	564,227	-	4,175,828
Furniture & Equipment	6,784,455	688,328	204,564	7,268,219
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>80,753,373</u>	<u>4,346,549</u>	<u>204,564</u>	<u>84,895,358</u>
Net Depreciable Capital Assets	<u>86,048,475</u>	<u>21,040,541</u>	<u>6,557</u>	<u>107,082,459</u>
Lease Assets				
Equipment	299,005	531,016	72,562	757,459
Building	878,251	185,169	763,362	300,058
Land	129,568	-	-	129,568
Total Lease Assets, being amortized	<u>1,306,824</u>	<u>716,185</u>	<u>835,924</u>	<u>1,187,085</u>
Less Accumulated amortization for:				
Equipment	108,911	112,162	72,562	148,511
Building	669,757	209,629	763,362	116,024
Land	13,176	4,392	-	17,568
Total Accumulated Amortization	<u>791,844</u>	<u>326,183</u>	<u>835,924</u>	<u>282,103</u>
Net Lease Assets	<u>514,980</u>	<u>390,002</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>904,982</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 130,001,203</u>	<u>\$ 80,080,095</u>	<u>\$ 24,417,202</u>	<u>\$ 185,664,096</u>

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

In the governmental activities section of the statement of activities, depreciation and amortization expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$ 1,847,978
Special Education	643,745
Career Technical Education	121,484
Headstart	54,485
Support Services:	
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	794,628
Headstart	10,592
Special Education	81,024
Career Technical Education	21,332
General Administration Services	63,445
School Administration Services	212,211
Business Services	78,467
Operations and Maintenance	314,552
Pupil Transportation Services	62,816
Extracurricular Activities	176,496
Food Services	160,787
Community Services	28,690
	<u>\$ 4,672,732</u>

NOTE 7 LONG-TERM INDEBTEDNESS

The following is a summary of changes in long-term indebtedness of the District for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	As Restated Balance 6/30/2024	Additions	Retired	Balance 6/30/2025	Due Within One Year
Bonds:					
Bank of North Dakota	\$ 7,469,367	\$ -	\$ 767,278	\$ 6,702,089	\$ 782,240
Taxable Limited Tax Bonds	24,205,000		440,000	23,765,000	465,000
General Obligation Special					
Assessment Prepayment Bonds	940,000	-	85,000	855,000	85,000
Certificate of Indebtedness	736,500	-	49,100	687,400	49,100
Taxable Limited Tax Refunding Bonds	2,295,000	-	210,000	2,085,000	215,000
General Obligation School Building Bonds	4,423,465	62,734,980	1,639,968	65,518,477	3,740,391
Total Bonds:	<u>40,069,332</u>	<u>62,734,980</u>	<u>3,191,346</u>	<u>99,612,966</u>	<u>5,336,731</u>
Leases Payable	519,660	749,103	366,002	902,761	279,225
Premium on Bonds Payable	664,876	4,409,074	41,594	5,032,356	262,048
Special Assessments Payable	302,877	99,729	58,649	343,957	21,071
Severance Payable	31,375	-	31,375	-	-
Compensated Absences Payable	2,314,880	20,958	-	2,335,838	2,150,000
Net Pension Liability	91,500,643	7,147,086	-	98,647,729	-
Totals	<u>\$ 135,403,643</u>	<u>\$ 75,160,930</u>	<u>\$ 3,688,966</u>	<u>\$ 206,875,607</u>	<u>\$ 8,049,075</u>

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Governmental funds used to liquidate long-term debt are the General Fund, Special Assessment Fund, and the Building Fund.

A. Bonds:

Bank of North Dakota:

Date of Issue	Net Interest Rate	Maturity Dates	Original Amount	Current Year Retired	Balance 06/30/25	Amounts Due in 2025-2026	
						Principal	Interest
2013B	1.95%	2033	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 767,278	\$ 6,702,089	\$ 782,240	\$ 130,691
				<u>\$ 767,278</u>	<u>\$ 6,702,089</u>	<u>\$ 782,240</u>	<u>\$ 130,691</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 782,240	\$ 130,691	\$ 912,931
2027	797,493	115,437	912,930
2028	813,044	99,886	912,930
2029	828,899	84,032	912,931
2030	845,062	67,868	912,930
2031-2033	2,635,351	103,440	2,738,791
Total	<u>\$ 6,702,089</u>	<u>\$ 601,354</u>	<u>\$ 7,303,443</u>

Taxable Limited Tax Bonds:

Date of Issue	Net Interest Rate	Maturity Dates	Original Amount	Current Year Retired	Balance 06/30/25	Amounts Due in 2025-2026		Anticipated Interest Subsidy
						Principal	Interest	
2010A	6.00%	2028	\$ 6,230,000	\$ -	\$ 6,230,000	\$ -	\$ 373,800	\$ 333,106
2010B	6.00%	2028	5,000,000	-	5,000,000	-	300,000	267,341
2022A	4.50%	2043	13,400,000	440,000	12,535,000	465,000	521,425	-
				<u>\$ 440,000</u>	<u>\$ 23,765,000</u>	<u>\$ 465,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,195,225</u>	<u>\$ 600,447</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

Years Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 465,000	\$ 1,195,225	\$ 1,660,225
2027	490,000	1,171,350	1,661,350
2028	510,000	1,146,350	1,656,350
2029	11,770,000	783,200	12,553,200
2030	565,000	418,675	983,675
2031-2035	3,245,000	1,681,875	4,926,875
2036-2040	3,955,000	960,900	4,915,900
2041-2043	2,765,000	168,900	2,933,900
Total	<u>\$ 23,765,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,526,475</u>	<u>\$ 31,291,475</u>

The Series 2010A bonds were issued as "Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCB)" pursuant to Section 54F of the Internal Revenue Code. The Series 2010B bonds were issued as "Qualified

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Zone Academy Bonds (QZAB)” pursuant to section 226(a) of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997. These designations provide that the District will be reimbursed by the federal government for any interest expense incurred on these issuances at an amount equal to the lesser of the amount of interest payable on each scheduled payment date or the amount of interest which would have been payable on such date if interest were determined at the applicable credit rate. The resulting effective interest rate for the Series 2010A and 2010B bonds at June 30, 2025 is 0.683%.

Due to sequestration, the District anticipates receiving 94.3% of the original interest subsidy. The amounts listed as “Anticipated Interest Subsidy” reflects the reduction in subsidy due to sequestration.

The District has agreed to establish a sinking fund for redemption of the Series 2010A and 2010B bonds with required annual deposits of \$692,223 and \$555,556, respectively, beginning in 2020.

The following represents the required sinking fund deposits required for the Series 2010A and Series 2010B bonds. Actual payments may be reduced depending on investment earnings generated within the sinking fund.

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Series 2010A</u>	<u>Series 2010B</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026-2028	\$ 2,076,666	\$ 1,666,665	\$ 3,743,331
Total	<u>\$ 2,076,666</u>	<u>\$ 1,666,665</u>	<u>\$ 3,743,331</u>

General Obligation Special Assessment Prepayment Bonds:

<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Net Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity Dates</u>	<u>Original Amount</u>	<u>Current Year Retired</u>	<u>Balance 06/30/25</u>	<u>Amounts Due in 2025-2026</u>	
						<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2020A	2.00%	2035	\$ 1,260,000	\$ 85,000	\$ 855,000	\$ 85,000	\$ 16,250

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 85,000	\$ 16,250	\$ 101,250
2027	85,000	14,550	99,550
2028	90,000	12,800	102,800
2029	90,000	11,000	101,000
2030	80,000	9,300	89,300
2031-2035	425,000	21,650	446,650
Total	<u>\$ 855,000</u>	<u>\$ 85,550</u>	<u>\$ 940,550</u>

Taxable Limited Tax Refunding Bonds:

<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Net Interest Rate</u>	<u>Maturity Dates</u>	<u>Original Amount</u>	<u>Current Year Retired</u>	<u>Balance 06/30/25</u>	<u>Amounts Due in 2025-2026</u>	
						<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2020B	2.00%	2034	\$ 2,700,000	\$ 210,000	\$ 2,085,000	\$ 215,000	\$ 39,550

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 215,000	\$ 39,550	\$ 254,550
2027	220,000	35,200	255,200
2028	225,000	30,750	255,750
2029	225,000	26,250	251,250
2030	230,000	21,700	251,700
2031-2034	970,000	39,300	1,009,300
Total	<u>\$ 2,085,000</u>	<u>\$ 192,750</u>	<u>\$ 2,277,750</u>

General Obligation School Building Bond:

Date of Issue	Net Interest Rate	Maturity Dates	Original Amount	Current Year Retired	Balance 06/30/25	Amounts Due in 2025-2026	
						Principal	Interest
2024	2.00%	2044	\$ 30,000,000	\$ 1,639,968	\$ 6,578,477	\$ 1,610,391	\$ 65,784
2024	4.00-5.00%	2045	52,535,000	-	52,535,000	1,855,000	2,433,275
2024B	4.00-5.00%	2045	6,405,000	-	6,405,000	275,000	250,700
				<u>\$ 1,639,968</u>	<u>\$ 65,518,477</u>	<u>\$ 3,740,391</u>	<u>\$ 2,749,759</u>

The District issued a \$30 million General Obligation School Building Bond, Series 2023 on September 1, 2023. The bond is drawn down as related capital expenditures are incurred, with \$8,218,445 drawn down to date. The maturity schedule shown below is based on the amounts drawn down.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 3,740,391	\$ 2,749,759	\$ 6,490,150
2027	3,461,318	2,685,934	6,147,252
2028	3,588,002	2,559,875	6,147,877
2029	3,720,322	2,428,402	6,148,724
2030	2,323,444	2,291,383	4,614,827
2031-2035	12,605,000	9,694,650	22,299,650
2036-2040	15,990,000	6,213,725	22,203,725
2041-2045	20,090,000	1,344,300	21,434,300
Total	<u>\$ 65,518,477</u>	<u>\$ 29,968,028</u>	<u>\$ 95,486,505</u>

B. Certificate of Indebtedness

Date of Issue	Net Interest Rate	Maturity Dates	Original Amount	Current Year Retired	Balance 06/30/25	Amounts Due in 2025-2026	
						Principal	Interest
2023	5.05%	2039	\$ 736,500	\$ 49,100	\$ 687,400	\$ 49,100	\$ 33,929

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 49,100	\$ 33,929	\$ 83,029
2027	49,100	31,415	80,515
2028	49,100	28,901	78,001
2029	49,100	26,462	75,562
2030	49,100	23,873	72,973
2031-2035	245,500	81,703	327,203
2036-2039	196,400	20,088	216,488
Total	<u>\$ 687,400</u>	<u>\$ 246,371</u>	<u>\$ 933,771</u>

C. Special Assessment Payable

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 21,071	\$ 13,879	\$ 34,950
2027	21,071	13,021	34,092
2028	21,024	12,163	33,187
2029	21,024	11,306	32,330
2030	21,024	10,449	31,473
2031-2035	102,876	43,764	146,640
2036-2040	63,142	25,010	88,152
2041-2045	46,602	13,297	59,899
2046-2050	25,250	4,182	29,432
2051-2054	873	97	970
Total	<u>\$ 343,957</u>	<u>\$ 147,168</u>	<u>\$ 491,125</u>

D. Lease Payable

The District leases various buildings, parking lots and equipment, the terms for the lease are as follows:

	<u>Lease Type</u>	<u>Commencing</u>	<u>Terminating</u>	<u>Payment Frequency</u>	<u>Payment Amount</u>
Valley 4000	Building	8/1/2018	6/30/2027	Annually	\$ 35,311
Olive Ann	Building	8/23/2021	8/31/2027	Monthly	2,200
ND Vision	Building	7/1/2022	6/30/2025	Monthly	14,426
G-B Corp	Building	7/1/2024	7/1/2028	Annually	28,750 to 31,750
	Land:				
Century Link	Parking Lot	1/1/2021	12/31/2050	Annually	6,000
Interstate Parking	Parking Lot	8/1/2024	5/1/2026	Monthly	5,700 to 6,150
	Equipment:				
Loffler	Copiers	7/1/2020	6/1/2025	Monthly	287
Loffler	Copiers	4/15/2020	4/1/2025	Monthly	1,650
Marco	Copiers	7/1/2023	6/30/2028	Monthly	3,927
AMB	Printshop	3/1/2025	8/31/2028	Monthly	4,902
AMB	Printshop	3/1/2025	8/31/2028	Monthly	8,399

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

The following is a schedule by year of future minimum payments required under the leases:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total Payments
2026	\$ 279,225	\$ 24,516	\$ 303,741
2027	226,748	16,243	242,991
2028	234,891	8,850	243,741
2029	60,757	3,596	64,353
2030	3,525	2,475	6,000
2031 - 2035	18,962	11,038	30,000
2036 - 2040	21,399	8,601	30,000
2041 - 2045	24,148	5,852	30,000
2046 - 2050	27,251	2,749	30,000
2051	5,855	143	5,998
Total	<u>\$ 902,761</u>	<u>\$ 84,063</u>	<u>\$ 986,824</u>

E. Severance Payable:

In prior years the Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 adopted a severance policy, as of July 12, 2021, this policy was rescinded. All individuals who retired prior to the policy being rescinded retained their benefits as per the original policy:

1. Requirements

- a. By August 15th of the year of retirement, the professional staff member must attain the “rule of 85” for the Teachers’ Fund for Retirement of North Dakota. The employee must submit verification from the Teachers’ Fund for Retirement of North Dakota of the years of creditable service effective on the date of retirement from the Grand Forks Public Schools to document that the employee meets the eligibility standards.
- b. Professional staff members who are eligible must have completed ten years of full-time (or equivalent years of part-time) employment in this school district to be eligible for early retirement. Part-time is defined to mean halftime or more. The ten years of service may, with school board approval, include authorized health restoration leave not to exceed a total of two years. In addition, five of the ten years of service must be continuous, full-time service immediately preceding the date of retirement.

2. Early Retirement Payment

- a. Early retirement payment as provided in the policy will be paid in four equal payments distributed over a four-year period beginning with the effective date of retirement. The first early retirement payment will be paid when the early retirement is effective. The remaining three payments will be paid proportionately over the next three fiscal school years.
- b. The early retirement payment provided for in this policy is based on a proportion of the staff member’s current annual salary at the time the application is made. The current annual salary is the contract amount a person receives on the District’s salary schedule considering years of experience and level of education. The current annual

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

salary used in making early retirement payment calculations shall not include amounts paid for extra duty assignments and/or summer employment.

c. The amount of early retirement incentive shall be calculated using this formula:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{___\% X} \\ \text{Years} \\ \text{Service} \\ \text{District(*1)} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} \$ \text{___} = \\ \text{Final} \\ \text{Contract} \\ \text{Amount} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \$ \text{___} \times \\ \text{Incentive} \\ \text{Amount} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} \text{___\%} = \\ \text{Reduction} \\ \text{Factor} \\ \text{Schedule(*2)} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \$ \text{___} \\ \text{Amount} \\ \text{Employee} \\ \text{Receives} \end{array}$$

(*1) The percentage granted for years of service in the Grand Forks Public Schools will be as follows: 80% for 10-15 years of service; 85% for 16-20 years of service; 90% for 21-25 years of service; 95% for 26-30 years of service and 100% for 31 or more years of service.

(*2) Year of Eligibility is defined as the year when the employee meets the rule of 85 for the Teachers Fund For Retirement. If the employee applies for the Early Retirement after his/her first year of eligibility, the employee will receive a reduced incentive amount, as determined by the following schedule:

<u>Year of Retirement</u>	<u>Reduction Factor</u>
Year of Eligibility	100% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 1	90% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 2	80% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 3	70% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 4	60% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 5	50% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 6	40% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 7	30% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 8	20% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 9	10% of Incentive
Year of Eligibility + 10	0% of Incentive

NOTE 8 DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - STATEWIDE

North Dakota Teacher's Fund For Retirement

The following brief description of TFFR is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 15-39.1 for more complete information.

TFFR is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan covering all North Dakota public teachers and certain other teachers who meet various membership requirements. TFFR provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the TFFR plan is financed by investment income and contributions.

Responsibility for administration of the TFFR benefits program is assigned to a seven-member Board of Trustees (Board). The Board consists of the State Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and five members appointed by the Governor. The appointed members serve five-year terms which end on June 30 of alternate years. The appointed Board members must include two active teachers, one active school administrator, and two retired members. The TFFR Board submits any necessary or desirable changes in statutes relating to the administration of

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

the fund, including benefit terms, to the Legislative Assembly for consideration. The Legislative Assembly has final authority for changes to benefit terms and contribution rates.

Pension Benefits

For purposes of determining pension benefits, members are classified within one of three categories. Tier 1 grandfathered and Tier 1 non-grandfathered members are those with service credit on file as of July 1, 2008. Tier 2 members are those newly employed and returning refunded members on or after July 1, 2008.

Tier 1 Grandfathered

A Tier 1 grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 85. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 6% per year for every year the member's retirement age is less than 65 years or the date as of which age plus service equal 85. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Tier 1 Non-grandfathered

A Tier 1 non-grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Tier 2

A Tier 2 member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when five or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the five highest annual salaries earned divided by 60 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Death and Disability Benefits

Death benefits may be paid to a member's designated beneficiary. If a member's death occurs before retirement, the benefit options available are determined by the member's vesting status prior to death. If a member's death occurs after retirement, the death benefit received by the beneficiary (if any) is based on the retirement plan the member selected at retirement.

An active member is eligible to receive disability benefits when: (a) a total disability lasting 12 months or more does not allow the continuation of teaching, (b) the member has accumulated five years of credited service in North Dakota, and (c) the Board of Trustees of TFFR has determined eligibility based upon medical evidence. The amount of the disability benefit is computed by the retirement formula in NDCC Section 15-39.1-10 without consideration of age and uses the member's actual years of credited service. There is no actuarial reduction for reason of disability retirement.

Member and Employer Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to TFFR are set by NDCC Section 15-39.1-09. Every eligible teacher in the State of North Dakota is required to be a member of TFFR and is assessed at a rate of 11.75% of salary as defined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-04. Every governmental body employing a teacher must also pay into TFFR a sum equal to 12.75% of the teacher's salary. Member and employer contributions will be reduced to 7.75% each when the fund reaches 100% funded ratio on an actuarial basis.

A vested member who terminates covered employment may elect a refund of contributions paid plus 6% interest or defer payment until eligible for pension benefits. A non-vested member who terminates covered employment must claim a refund of contributions paid before age 70½. Refunded members forfeit all service credits under TFFR. These service credits may be repurchased upon return to covered employment under certain circumstances, as defined by the NDCC.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$98,647,729 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of July 1, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Employer's share of covered payroll in the pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating TFFR employers. At July 1, 2024, the Employer's proportion was 7.009169% which was an increase of 0.488835% from its proportion measured as of July 1, 2023.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Employer recognized pension expense of \$7,177,123. At June 30, 2025, the Employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 2,241,933	\$ (3,938,017)
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,037,618	-
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	4,028,534	-
Changes in proportion	6,173,529	(2,867,449)
Contributions paid to TFFR subsequent to the measurement date	7,908,904	-
Total	<u>\$ 21,390,518</u>	<u>\$ (6,805,466)</u>

\$7,908,904 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ending June 30:</u>	<u>Pension Expense Amount</u>
2026	\$ (1,032,354)
2027	6,266,576
2028	34,559
2029	43,541
2030	495,953
Thereafter	867,873

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases	Composed of 3.80% wage inflations, plus step rate promotional increases for members with less than 30 years of service
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Cost-of-living adjustments	None

For active and inactive members, mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Employee table, projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019. For healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on 104% of the PubT-2010 Retiree table for retirees and to 95% of the PubT-2010 Contingent Survivor table for beneficiaries, both projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019. For disability retirees, mortality rates were based on the PubNS-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Mortality table projected with generational improvement using Scale MP- 2019.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated March 19, 2020. They are the same as the assumptions used in the July 1, 2024, funding actuarial valuation for TFFR.

The TFFR Board is responsible for establishing investment policy for the fund assets under NDCC 15-39.1-05.2. Benefit payments are projected to occur over a long period of time. This allows TFFR to adopt a long-term investment horizon and asset allocation policy for the management of fund assets. Asset allocation policy is critical because it defines the basic risk and return characteristics of the investment portfolio. Asset allocation targets are established using an asset-liability analysis designed to assist the Board in determining an acceptable volatility target for the fund and an optimal asset allocation policy mix. This asset-liability analysis considers both sides of the plan balance sheet, utilizing both quantitative and qualitative inputs, in order to estimate the potential impact of various asset class mixes on key measures of total plan risk, including the resulting estimated impact of funded status and contribution rates.

The long-term expected rate of return on TFFR investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the TFFR target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Equities	55.00%	5.80%
Global Fixed Income	26.00%	2.90%
Global Real Assets	18.00%	6.30%
Cash Equivalents	1.00%	1.60%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25% as of June 30, 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2024, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, TFFR's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of June 30, 2024. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on TFFR investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2024.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Sensitivity of Employer’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the TFFR employers calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent as of June 30, 2024, as well as what the employers’ net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate	Discount Rate	1% Increase in Discount Rate
	6.25%	7.25%	8.25%
School's proportionate share of the TFFR net pension liability:	\$ 138,944,648	\$ 98,647,729	\$ 65,028,850

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TFFR financial report. TFFR’s Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) is located: <https://www.rio.nd.gov/sites/www/files/documents/PDFs/RIO/Reports/annualreport2023.pdf>

Tax-Sheltered Annuities (TSA)

The School District will provide matching contributions up to 5% of the non-certified staff’s annual wages to a tax-sheltered annuity. The School District’s matching contributions to the TSA’s for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$535,677, \$520,539, and \$474,957, respectively.

NOTE 9 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Grant Programs:

The District participates in numerous state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at June 30, 2025, may be impaired. In the opinion of the District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Tuition from Grand Forks Air Force Base PSD No. 140:

The Grand Forks Air Force Base Public School District No. 140 contracts with the Grand Forks Public School District to provide educational services for the pupils that reside in the Grand Forks Air Force Base District. The contract amount is tied to the amount of federal aid and state aid received for those students. The amount recorded as tuition is based, in part, on an estimate of revenue to be received from federal aid, and due to the estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Construction Commitments

The District has entered into contracts for various construction projects, as of June 30, 2025, the District had approximately \$17,200,000 remaining in construction contracts.

Career Impact Academy

The District has entered into a New Market Tax Credit agreement to help finance, in part, the Career Impact Academy. To this end, the District has entered into a capital lease agreement conveying a long-term leasehold interest in the land and improvements. Further, the District, as lessee, has entered into an operating lease to operate within the building. The Academy is still under construction as of June 30, 2025.

NOTE 10 RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions, injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District carries commercial insurance for risks of loss, including workers' compensation and employee health and accident insurance.

The School District has agreed to partially self-insure claims for health insurance of District employees to a maximum liability of \$125,000 per employee and an aggregate liability of \$10,602,250. Self-insurance activities are accounted for in the Proprietary Fund. Changes in claims payable were as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Claims Payable, July 1	\$ 737,060	\$ 580,012	\$ 687,159
Incurred Claims	11,583,931	13,763,171	11,723,394
Claims Paid	<u>(11,261,830)</u>	<u>(13,606,123)</u>	<u>(11,830,541)</u>
Claims Payable, June 30	<u>\$ 1,059,161</u>	<u>\$ 737,060</u>	<u>\$ 580,012</u>

The State Bonding Fund currently provides the District with blanket fidelity bond coverage with a \$2,000,000 limit of liability. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 11 SHARED USE AGREEMENT

The District has entered into a shared use agreement with a local park district authority in a mutually beneficial agreement to utilize land and facilities. The agreement allows for both entities to use specific properties owned by either entity for the benefit of local children. The agreement calls for net fees being paid by the District in the amount of \$161,800 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

NOTE 12 NON-MONETARY TRANSACTIONS

The District receives food commodities from the federal government to subsidize its hot lunch program. The market value of commodities received and used for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$350,925.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 13 FUND BALANCES

A. Classifications

At June 30, 2025, a summary of the governmental fund balance classifications are as follows:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Assessment Fund</u>	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Building Fund</u>	<u>Special Reserve Fund (Nonmajor)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Nonspendable:						
Inventory	\$ 71,006	\$ -	\$ 86,276	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 157,282
Restricted:						
Capital Projects	-	-	-	29,815,423	888,592	30,704,015
Student Activities	1,101,769	-	-	-	-	1,101,769
Special Assessments	-	2,235,791	-	-	-	2,235,791
Assigned:						
Food Service	-	-	3,775,551	-	-	3,775,551
Unassigned	<u>7,552,540</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,552,540</u>
 Total Fund Balances	 <u>\$ 8,725,315</u>	 <u>\$ 2,235,791</u>	 <u>\$ 3,861,827</u>	 <u>\$ 29,815,423</u>	 <u>\$ 888,592</u>	 <u>\$ 45,526,948</u>

NOTE 14 INTERFUND ACTIVITY

Interfund activity is summarized below and consists of an approved eligible transfer from the Special Reserve Fund to the General Fund.

<u>Transfer In</u>	<u>Transfer Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Special Reserve Fund	\$ 886,223

NOTE 15 TAX ABATEMENTS

Grand Forks County and certain political subdivisions within the county can negotiate property tax abatement agreements with the individuals and various commercial entities/businesses. Grand Forks County and the political subdivisions within have the following types of tax abatement agreements with various individuals and commercial entities at June 30, 2025.

The District will state individually the parties whom received a benefit of the reduction in taxes of 20% or greater when compared to the total reduction of taxes for all tax abatement programs.

New and Expanding Business Exemption

Businesses that are primarily industrial, commercial, retail or service are eligible for property tax incentives for new and expanding businesses if they meet state requirements (NDCC 40.57.1-03) and the guidelines stated below.

The following criteria are only guidelines.

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JUNE 30, 2025

General criteria — The governing body of the city or county may grant a partial or complete exemption from ad valorem taxation on all buildings, structure, fixtures, and improvements used in or necessary to the operation of a project for a period not exceeding five years from the date of commencement of project operations. The governing body may also grant a partial or complete exemption from ad valorem taxation on buildings, structures, fixtures, and improvements used in or necessary to the operation of a project that produces or manufactures a product from agricultural commodities for all or part of the sixth year through the tenth year from the date of commencement of project operations.

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$135,380

Public Charity Exemption

Public Charities are eligible for property tax incentives if they meet state requirements (NDCC 57-02-08(8)) and the guidelines stated below. The following criteria are only guidelines.

All buildings belonging to institutions of public charity, including public hospitals and nursing homes licensed pursuant to section 23-16-01 under the control of religious or charitable institutions, used wholly or in part for public charity, together with the land actually occupied by such institutions not leased or otherwise used with a view to profit. The exemption provided by this subsection includes any dormitory, dwelling, or residential-type structure, together with necessary land on which such structure is located, owned by a religious or charitable organization recognized as tax exempt under section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code which is occupied by members of said organization who are subject to a religious vow of poverty and devote and donate substantially all of their time to the religious or charitable activities of the owner.

Property is exempt if the qualified facility is used wholly or in part for public charity, together with the land occupied by such institutions not leased or otherwise used with a view to profit.

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$3,136,296

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

New Residence

Single Family property owners are eligible for property tax incentives for the specified property that meet state requirements (NDCC 57-02-08(35)).

General Criteria – Up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars of the true and full value of all new single-family and condominium and townhouse residential property, exclusive of the land on which it is situated, is exempt from taxation for the first two taxable years after the taxable year in which construction is completed and the residence is owned and occupied for the first time if all the following conditions are met:

- a. The governing body of the city, for property within city limits, or the governing body of the county, for property outside city limits, has approved the exemption of the property by resolution. A resolution adopted under this subsection may be rescinded or amended at any time. The governing body of the city or county may limit or impose conditions upon exemptions under this subsection, including limitations on the time during which an exemption is allowed.
- b. Special assessments and taxes on the property upon which the residence is situated are not delinquent.

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$754,147

Childhood Service Exemption

A governing body of the city, for property within city limits, or of the county, for property outside city limits, may grant a property tax exemption for the portion of fixtures, buildings, and improvements, used primarily to provide early childhood services by a corporation, limited liability company, or organization licensed under NDCC 50-11.1 or used primarily as an adult day care center. (NDCC 57-02-08(36)).

This exemption is not available for property used as a residence.

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$25,878

Remodel Exemptions

Commercial and Residential property are eligible for property tax incentives if they meet state requirements (NDCC 57-05.2-03) and the guidelines stated below. The following criteria are only guidelines.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Under NDCC 57-02.2-03 improvements to commercial and residential buildings and structures as defined in this chapter may be exempt from assessment and taxation for up to five years from the date of commencement of making the improvements, if the exemption is approved by the governing body of the city, for property within city limits, or the governing body of the county, for property outside city limits. The governing body of the city or county may limit or impose conditions upon exemptions under this section, including limitations on the time during which an exemption is allowed. A resolution adopted by the governing body of the city or county under this section may be rescinded or amended at any time. The exemption provided by this chapter shall apply only to that part of the valuation resulting from the improvements which is over and above the assessed valuation, exclusive of the land, placed upon the building or structure for the last assessment period immediately preceding the date of commencement of the improvements. Any person, corporation, limited liability company, association, or organization owning real property and seeking an exemption under this chapter shall file with the assessor a certificate setting out the facts upon which the claim for exemption is based. The assessor shall determine whether the improvements qualify for the exemption based on the resolution of the governing body of the city or county, and if the assessor determines that the exemption should apply, upon approval of the governing body, the exemption is valid for the prescribed period and shall not terminate upon the sale or exchange of the property but shall be transferable to subsequent owners. If the certificate is not filed as herein provided, the assessor shall regard the improvements as nonexempt and shall assess them as such.

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$93,072

Builder Exemption

Residential properties are eligible for property tax incentives if they meet state requirements (NDCC 57-02-08(42)) and the guidelines stated below. The following criteria are only guidelines.

General Criteria:

a. New single-family residential property, exclusive of the land on which it is situated, is exempt from assessment for the taxable year in which construction began and the next two taxable years, if the property remains owned by the builder, remains unoccupied, and all of the following conditions are met:

(1) The governing body of the city, for property within city limits, or the governing body of the county, for property outside city limits, has approved the exemption of property under this subsection by resolution. A resolution adopted under this subsection may be rescinded or amended at any time. The governing body of the city or county may limit or impose conditions upon exemptions under this subsection, including limitations on the time during which an exemption is allowed.

(2) Special assessments and taxes on the property upon which the residence is situated are not delinquent.

b. A builder is eligible for exemption of no more than ten properties under this subsection in a taxable year within each jurisdiction that has approved the exemption under this subsection. For purposes of this subsection, "builder" includes an individual who builds that individual's own residence.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

As a result of agreements made by the county and city, the School District had a reduction in taxes as noted.

Reduction in Taxes – Due to Agreements with Other Entities

Total program reduction in taxes – \$411,933

NOTE 16 CURRENT VULNERABILITY DUE TO CERTAIN CONDITIONS

The District received 12.93% of its funding from federal sources for the year ended June 30, 2025. As of the date of these financial statements, there is uncertainty regarding the continued availability or adequacy of this funding in future periods.

The operations of the District are subject to the administrative directives, rules and regulations of federal regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, the Department of Education and Department of Health and Human Services. Such administrative directives, rules and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or an administrative change mandated by the Department of Education or the Department of Health and Human Services. Such changes may occur with little notice or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden, to comply with a change.

The District received 24.8% of its funding from property taxes for the year ended June 30, 2025. North Dakota has implemented a limitation on property tax increases to 3%.

NOTE 17 NEW PRONOUNCEMENTS

GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, revises the requirements for management's discussion and analysis with the goal of making it more readable and understandable, requires unusual or infrequent items to be presented separately, defines operating and nonoperating revenues, includes a new section for noncapital subsidies for proprietary funds' statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, removes the option to disclose major component information in the notes and requires them to be shown individually or in combine financial statements following the fund financial statements and requires budgetary comparisons to be presented as RSI with new columns for variances between original-to-final budget and final budget-to-actual results. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

GASB Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, establishes requirements for certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note. These items include disclosing separately lease assets, intangible right-to-use assets, subscription assets and intangible assets. In addition, additional disclosures will be required for capital assets held for sale. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Earlier application is encouraged.

GASB Statement No. 105, *Subsequent Events*, defines subsequent events as transactions or other events occurring after the financial statement date but before the statements are available for issuance. Financial statements are considered available for issuance when they are complete in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and have received all required approvals. The Statement also requires disclosure of the date through which subsequent events were evaluated and clarifies the distinction between recognized and nonrecognized subsequent events, including related note disclosure requirements. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2026. Earlier application is encouraged.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
JUNE 30, 2025

Management has not yet determined what effect these statements will have on the District's financial statements.

NOTE 18 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

No significant events have occurred subsequent to the District's year end. Subsequent events have been evaluated through March 10, 2026, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>Fund 10</u>	<u>Fund 6</u>	<u>Fund 61</u>	<u>Fund 62</u>	<u>Fund 65</u>	<u>General Fund Actual</u>	<u>Original and Final Budget</u>	<u>Over (Under) Budget</u>
Revenues								
Property Taxes	\$ 25,946,277	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,946,277	\$ 26,630,184	\$ (683,907)
Other Local Sources	769,332	1,313,424	-	160,383	389,149	2,632,288	1,403,119	1,229,169
Intergovernmental	93,214,895	-	-	-	509,164	93,724,059	95,651,249	(1,927,190)
Charges for Services	5,451,069	-	421,448	153,679	-	6,026,196	5,455,546	570,650
Contributions and Donations	20,000	-	-	55,031	-	75,031	20,000	55,031
Investment Income (Loss)	1,002,643	-	-	-	-	1,002,643	920,000	82,643
Other Income	81,726	-	-	-	-	81,726	200,000	(118,274)
Total Revenues	<u>126,485,942</u>	<u>1,313,424</u>	<u>421,448</u>	<u>369,093</u>	<u>898,313</u>	<u>129,488,220</u>	<u>130,280,098</u>	<u>(791,878)</u>
Expenditures								
Current:								
Instruction:								
Regular	56,742,961	-	-	-	1,097	56,744,058	56,980,804	(236,746)
Special Education	22,051,758	-	-	-	-	22,051,758	22,084,464	(32,706)
Career Technical Education	3,457,854	-	-	-	655,443	4,113,297	4,172,373	(59,076)
Headstart	1,603,719	-	-	-	-	1,603,719	1,585,135	18,584
Total Instruction	<u>83,856,292</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>656,540</u>	<u>84,512,832</u>	<u>84,822,776</u>	<u>(309,944)</u>
Support Services:								
Pupil and Instructional Staff Services	14,329,120	-	-	-	-	14,329,120	14,554,488	(225,368)
Headstart	331,907	-	-	-	-	331,907	511,228	(179,321)
Special Education	3,535,209	-	-	-	-	3,535,209	3,441,300	93,909
Career Technical Education	297,939	-	-	-	18,095	316,034	210,670	105,364
General Administrative Services	1,816,313	-	-	-	213,579	2,029,892	1,892,121	137,771
School Administrative Services	6,806,931	-	-	-	-	6,806,931	6,756,305	50,626
Business Services	1,979,119	-	-	-	-	1,979,119	2,385,177	(406,058)
Operations and Maintenance	9,250,216	-	-	-	-	9,250,216	9,640,988	(390,772)
Pupil Transportation Services	1,937,118	-	-	-	289	1,937,407	2,295,706	(358,299)
Extracurricular	1,693,752	1,281,352	2,406,275	230,004	4,399	5,615,782	4,221,663	1,394,119
Community Services	896,124	-	-	-	-	896,124	898,228	(2,104)
Capital Outlay	2,027,529	-	100,615	48,836	-	2,176,980	1,636,616	540,364
Debt Service:								
Principal	473,751	-	-	-	-	473,751	49,100	424,651
Interest	36,546	-	-	-	-	36,546	-	36,546
Total Support Services	<u>45,411,574</u>	<u>1,281,352</u>	<u>2,506,890</u>	<u>278,840</u>	<u>236,362</u>	<u>49,715,018</u>	<u>48,493,590</u>	<u>1,221,428</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>129,267,866</u>	<u>1,281,352</u>	<u>2,506,890</u>	<u>278,840</u>	<u>892,902</u>	<u>134,227,850</u>	<u>133,316,366</u>	<u>911,484</u>
Revenues Over(Under) Expenditures	<u>(2,781,924)</u>	<u>32,072</u>	<u>(2,085,442)</u>	<u>90,253</u>	<u>5,411</u>	<u>(4,739,630)</u>	<u>(3,036,268)</u>	<u>(1,703,362)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Proceeds from Long Term Debt	749,103	-	-	-	-	749,103	-	749,103
Sales of CTE House	398,488	-	-	-	-	398,488	500,000	(101,512)
Transfers In	886,223	-	2,081,847	-	-	2,968,070	1,914,471	1,053,599
Transfers Out	(2,081,847)	-	-	-	-	(2,081,847)	(1,914,471)	(167,376)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(48,033)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,081,847</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,033,814</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>1,533,814</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(2,829,957)</u>	<u>32,072</u>	<u>(3,595)</u>	<u>90,253</u>	<u>5,411</u>	<u>(2,705,816)</u>	<u>(2,536,268)</u>	<u>(169,548)</u>
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>9,812,576</u>	<u>1,069,697</u>	<u>(280)</u>	<u>338,772</u>	<u>210,366</u>	<u>11,431,131</u>	<u>11,431,131</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ 6,982,619</u>	<u>\$ 1,101,769</u>	<u>\$ (3,875)</u>	<u>\$ 429,025</u>	<u>\$ 215,777</u>	<u>\$ 8,725,315</u>	<u>\$ 8,894,863</u>	<u>\$ (169,548)</u>

See Note to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTE TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING:

The District's board follows the procedures established by North Dakota law for the budgetary process. The governing body of each School District, annually on or before the last day of July, must levy taxes. The governing body of the School District may amend its tax levy and budget for the current fiscal year on or before the tenth day of October of each year. Taxes for School District purposes must be based upon an itemized budget statement which must show the complete expenditure by program of the District for the current fiscal year and the sources of the revenue from which it is to be financed. The school board, in levying taxes, is limited by the amount necessary to be raised for the purpose of meeting the appropriations included in the school budget of the current fiscal year, and the sum necessary to be provided as an interim fund, together with a tax sufficient in amount to pay the interest on the bonded debt of the District and to provide a sinking fund to pay and discharge the principal thereon at maturity. Although the food service and the special assessment funds are major special revenue funds, they are not included in the Budgetary Comparison Schedules because the District did not legally adopt a budget for the food service fund and the special assessment fund.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The administration prepares the District's budget. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
2. The Board reviews the budget, may make revisions, and adopts the final budget on or before September 30 of each year. The budget is then filed with the county auditor by October 10 of each year.
3. The budget may be amended during the year for any revenues and appropriations not anticipated at the time the budget was prepared, except no amendment changing the taxes levied can be made after October 10 of each year. The budget amounts shown in the financial statements are the final authorized amounts.
4. All appropriations lapse at the close of the District's fiscal year. The balance of the appropriation reverts back to each respective fund and is available for future appropriation.

Expenditures in the general fund were over budget by \$911,484 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS TO TFFR RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN YEARS

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Statutorily Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2025	\$ 7,908,904	\$ (7,908,904)	-	\$ 62,030,619	12.75%
2024	7,577,624	(7,577,624)	-	59,432,327	12.75%
2023	6,670,800	(6,670,800)	-	52,319,987	12.75%
2022	6,496,819	(6,496,819)	-	50,955,420	12.75%
2021	6,534,555	(6,534,555)	-	51,251,412	12.75%
2020	6,303,478	(6,303,478)	-	49,439,033	12.75%
2019	6,140,240	(6,140,240)	-	48,158,729	12.75%
2018	6,015,621	(6,015,621)	-	47,178,383	12.75%
2017	6,075,739	(6,075,739)	-	47,588,365	12.77%
2016	5,850,866	(5,850,866)	-	45,793,480	12.78%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's year end, which is June 30th.

See Note to the Required Supplementary Information

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
LAST TEN YEARS (PRESENTED PROSPECTIVELY)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a)	District's Covered Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2024	7.00916903%	\$ 98,647,729	\$ 59,432,327	165.98%	70.42%
2023	6.52033400%	91,500,643	52,319,987	174.89%	69.34%
2022	6.47536100%	94,284,681	50,955,420	185.03%	67.50%
2021	6.64998599%	70,067,930	51,251,415	136.71%	75.70%
2020	6.77561996%	103,701,098	49,439,033	209.76%	63.40%
2019	6.86482901%	94,546,071	48,158,729	196.32%	65.50%
2018	6.94037677%	92,505,389	47,178,383	196.08%	65.50%
2017	7.05998058%	96,970,651	47,588,365	203.77%	63.20%
2016	7.06285618%	103,474,979	45,793,480	225.96%	59.20%
2015	6.98598800%	91,366,606	42,971,154	212.62%	62.10%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of the collective net pension liability which is June 30 of the previous fiscal year.

See Note to the Required Supplementary Information

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTE TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

TFFR

Changes of assumptions. Amounts reported in 2021 and later reflect the following actuarial assumption changes based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated March 19, 2020.

- Investment return assumption lowered from 7.75% to 7.25%;
- Inflation assumption lowered from 2.75% to 2.30%;
- Individual salary increases were lowered;
- Rates of turnover, retirement and disability were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience;
- The post-retirement health mortality table was updated to 104% of the PubT-2010 Retiree table for retirees and to 95% of the PubT-2010 Contingent Survivor table for beneficiaries, both projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019;
- The disabled mortality was updated to the PubNS-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Mortality table projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019; and
- The pre-retirement mortality table was updated to the PubT-2010 Employee table projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019.

Amounts reported in 2016-2020 reflect the following actuarial assumption changes based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 30, 2015.

- Investment return assumption lowered from 8% to 7.75%.
- Inflation assumption lowered from 3% to 2.75%.
- Total salary scale rates lowered by 0.25% due to lower inflation.
- Added explicit administrative expense assumption, equal to prior year administrative expense plus inflation.
- Rates of turnover and retirement were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience.
- Updated mortality assumption to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Education
Grand Forks Public School District No. 1
Grand Forks, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 10, 2026.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-003 to be a material weakness.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2025-001 and 2025-002 to be significant deficiencies.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-003.

Districts Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



BRADY MARTZ
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA

March 10, 2026

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Education
Grand Forks Public School District No. 1
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as described above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



BRADY MARTZ
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA

March 10, 2026

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Pass- Through Number	Federal AL Number	Passed- Through to Subrecipients	Amount
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Direct Programs:				
Indian Elementary and Secondary School Assistance		84.060		\$ 88,720
Total Direct				<u>88,720</u>
Indirect Programs:				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Public Instruction:				
Adult Education State Grant Program	N/A	84.002		97,440
Title I	N/A	84.010		3,689,584
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	N/A	84.048	\$ 32,473	210,430
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	N/A	84.196		14,791
21st Century Community Learning Centers	N/A	84.287	67,579	588,070
Title III: Language Instruction for LEP & Immigrant	N/A	84.365		25,010
Title II, Part A	N/A	84.367		719,548
Comprehensive Literacy State Development (Striving Readers)	N/A	84.371		778,560
Title IV: Student Support and Academic Enrichment	N/A	84.424		729,360
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	N/A	84.425U		114,738
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	N/A	84.425W		1,392
Total AL 84.425				<u>116,130</u>
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Public Instruction:				
<i>Special Education Cluster:</i>				
Special Education Grants to States	N/A	84.027		2,331,762
Special Education Preschool Grants	N/A	84.173		70,888
<i>Total Special Education Cluster</i>				<u>2,402,650</u>
Total Indirect				<u>9,371,573</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>9,460,293</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
Indirect Programs:				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Public Instruction:				
Child and Adult Care Food Program	N/A	10.558		128,139
<i>Child Nutrition Cluster:</i>				
School Breakfast Program	N/A	10.553		602,360
National School Lunch Program	N/A	10.555		1,932,792
Commodity Distribution (Nonmonetary Assistance)	N/A	10.555		350,925
Summer Food Program	N/A	10.559		34,342
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	N/A	10.582		22,548
<i>Total Child Nutrition Cluster</i>				<u>2,942,967</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				<u>3,071,106</u>

See Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Pass- Through Number	Federal AL Number	Passed- Through to Subrecipients	Amount
<u>U.S. Department of Interior</u>				
Indirect Programs:				
Passed through Sisseton Wahpeton Oyate Tribe				
Indian Education Assistance to Schools	JOM-15.130	15.130		\$ 30,080
Total U.S. Department of Interior				<u>30,080</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Commerce</u>				
Economic Development Cluster				
Economic Adjustment Assistance		11.307		\$ 381,964
Total U.S. Department of Commerce				<u>381,964</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Treasury</u>				
Indirect Programs:				
Passed Through North Dakota Department of Public Instruction:				
COVID-19 Coronavirus Capital Projects Fund	N/A	21.029		<u>4,014,301</u>
Total U.S. Department of Treasury				<u>4,014,301</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Justice</u>				
Indirect Programs:				
Passed Through Community Violence Intervention Center:				
Consolidated and Technical Assistance Grant	N/A	16.888		<u>20,916</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice				<u>20,916</u>
<u>National Aeronautics and Space Administration</u>				
Indirect Programs:				
Passed Through Community Violence Intervention Center:				
Office of Stem Engagement (OSTEM)	N/A	43.008		<u>3,719</u>
Total National Aeronautics and Space Administration				<u>3,719</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>				
Direct Programs:				
Head Start Cluster		93.600		<u>3,031,604</u>
Total Direct				<u>3,031,604</u>
Indirect Programs:				
Passed through Altru Health System				
Drug-Free Communities Support Program	N/A	93.276		156,798
Passed through Lutheran Social Services				
Refugee and Entrant Assistance State/Replacement Designee Administered Programs	N/A	93.566		<u>20,163</u>
Total Indirect				<u>176,961</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				<u>3,208,565</u>
Total Federal Awards			<u>\$ 100,052</u>	<u>\$ 20,190,944</u>

See Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the applicable cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the Uniform Guidance), wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown in the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 2 INDIRECT COST RATE

Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule includes the federal award activity of the Grand Forks Public School District No. 1 under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or change in net position of Grand Forks Public School District No. 1. The amounts reported on the schedule have been reconciled to and are in agreement with amounts recorded in the accounting records from which the financial statements have been reported.

NOTE 4 NON-MONETARY TRANSACTIONS

The District receives commodities through the food distribution program and the assistance is valued at the fair value of the commodities received and disbursed. During the year, the District received \$350,925 for commodities and used \$350,925 in commodities.

NOTE 5 PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES

All pass-through entities listed above (except Johnson O'Malley 15.130) use the same AL numbers as the federal grantors to identify these grants, and have not assigned any additional identifying numbers.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>
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Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no
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Identification of major programs:

AL Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.553/10.555/10.559/10.582	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.027/84.173	Special Education Cluster
84.371	Comprehensive Literacy Development

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$750,000</u>
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Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no
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GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

2025-001: Proposition of Journal Entries – Significant Deficiency

Criteria

The District is required to maintain internal controls at a level where underlying support for general ledger accounts can be developed and a determination can be made for the general ledger accounts that they are properly reflected on the generally accepted accounting principles.

Condition

During our audit, adjusting entries to the financial statements were proposed in order to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Cause

The District's internal controls have not been designed to address the specific training needs required of its personnel to identify the adjustments necessary to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Effect

The District's financial statements required adjustments as a result of audit procedures.

Recommendation

Accounting personnel will need to determine the proper balance in each general ledger account prior to the audit.

Indication of Repeat Finding

Yes. Prior audit finding 2024-001.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

The District will receive training in the recording of these transactions.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2025-002: Report Preparation – Significant Deficiency

Criteria

An appropriate system of internal controls requires the District to prepare financial statements in compliance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Condition

The District's personnel prepare periodic financial information for internal use that meets the needs of management and the Board of Education. However, the District currently does not prepare financial statements, including accompanying note disclosures, as required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District has elected to have the auditors assist in the preparation of the financial statements and notes.

Cause

The District elected to not allocate resources for the preparation of the financial statements.

Effect

There is an increased risk of material misstatement to the District's financial statements.

Recommendation

We recommend the District consider the additional risk of having the auditors assist in the preparation of the financial statements and note disclosures and consider preparing them in the future. As a compensating control the entity should continue to follow their internal control policy to document the annual review of the financial statements and schedules and to review a financial statement disclosure checklist.

Indication of Repeat Finding

Yes. Prior audit finding 2024-002.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

The District will continue to have the auditor prepare the financial statements; however, the District has established an internal control policy to document the annual review of the financial statements.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2025-003: Public Purpose – Material Weakness

Criteria

The District is only allowed to expend funds on transactions that have a public purpose authorized for School Districts.

Condition

The District was subject to external fraud via an email phishing scam where the District paid a contractor invoice to someone that was impersonating the intended recipient.

Cause

The District's policies and procedures over changing vendor banking information was not designed and/or followed properly.

Effect

The District was defrauded approximately \$2,239,666 of funds, of which, \$1,396,936 was recaptured.

Recommendation

We recommend the District review its policies and procedures over vendor banking information to ensure it includes a 2nd verification method.

Indication of Repeat Finding

This is not a repeat finding.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

Immediately following the event in September 2024, administrative policies and procedures were reviewed and strengthened. Since that time, policies and procedures have been reviewed and audited regularly by relevant staff members.

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No findings to note within this section.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2024-001: Proposition of Journal Entries – Significant Deficiency

Criteria

The District is required to maintain internal controls at a level where underlying support for general ledger accounts can be developed and a determination can be made for the general ledger accounts that they are properly reflected on the generally accepted accounting principles.

Condition

During our audit, adjusting entries to the financial statements were proposed in order to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Cause

The District's internal controls have not been designed to address the specific training needs required of its personnel to identify the adjustments necessary to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Effect

The District's financial statements were materially misstated prior to adjustments detected as a result of audit procedures.

Recommendation

Accounting personnel will need to determine the proper balance in each general ledger account prior to the audit.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

The District will receive training in the recording of these transactions.

Corrective Action Taken

See current finding 2025-001.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2024-002: Report Preparation – Significant Deficiency

Criteria

An appropriate system of internal controls requires the District to prepare financial statements in compliance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Condition

The District's personnel prepare periodic financial information for internal use that meets the needs of management and the Board of Education. However, the District currently does not prepare financial statements, including accompanying note disclosures, as required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District has elected to have the auditors assist in the preparation of the financial statements and notes.

Cause

The District elected to not allocate resources for the preparation of the financial statements.

Effect

There is an increased risk of material misstatement to the District's financial statements.

Recommendation

We recommend the District consider the additional risk of having the auditors assist in the preparation of the financial statements and note disclosures and consider preparing them in the future. As a compensating control the entity should establish an internal control policy to document the annual review of the financial statements and schedules and to review a financial statement disclosure checklist.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

The District will continue to have the auditor prepare the financial statements; however, the District has established an internal control policy to document the annual review of the financial statements.

Corrective Action Taken

See current finding 2025-002.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2024-003 - Special Tests and Provisions – Participation of Private School Children

Assistance Listing Number 84.101 Title 1

Department of Education

Passed Through North Dakota Department of Public Instruction

Criteria

For programs funded under Title I, Part A (Assistance Listing 84.010), a local educational agency, after timely and meaningful consultation with private school officials, must provide equitable services to eligible private school children, their teachers, and their families. Eligible private school children are those who reside in a participating public school attendance area and have educational needs under Section 1115(c) of the ESEA (20 USC 6315(c)). The amount of funds a local educational agency makes available for equitable services under Title I, Part A must be equal to the proportion of funds generated by private school children from low-income families who reside in participating public school attendance areas. A local educational agency must determine the proportional share available for services for eligible private school children based on the total amount of Title I funds received prior to any expenditures or transfers of funds within the program, such as reservations for administration, parental involvement, and district-wide activities (20 USC 6320(a)(4)(A)). Local education agencies determine the proportional share by multiplying the proportion of children from low-income families who attend private schools and live in participating Title I attendance areas by the local educational agency's total Title I allocation (including any funds transferred into Title I).

Condition

The documentation the District provided supporting numbers of private school children attending used in the allocation of funds provided to private schools did not agree to the allocation calculation.

Context

Two participating private schools are within the District's service area. The supporting documentation for students attending both of these participating private schools did not agree to the allocation calculations.

Cause

The District did not maintain proper supporting documentation to support the number of students from participating private schools.

Effect

Allocation of Title I funding provided to local private schools may not be correct.

Questioned Costs

None

Repeat Finding

This is not a repeat finding.

Recommendation

We recommend the District retain all supporting documentation in accordance with their record retention policies and ensure the supporting documentation and the information used in the allocation calculations agree.

GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS - CONTINUED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions

The discrepancy stemmed from the timing of data collection for the nonpublic schools. Worksheet G was initially completed using estimated numbers during a different month (October) than when final numbers were collected, resulting in a mismatch with the Final Rank & Serve data. Although the final numbers used were those approved by DPI, we do not have a corresponding Worksheet G to verify those figures from that specific month. Moving forward, we will collect Worksheet G forms monthly from our nonpublic schools -mirroring the process used for public schools through our child nutrition system. This will ensure consistent documentation and verification of data, and prevent future discrepancies. Additionally, we recognize that the nonpublic schools' systems are unable to retrieve historical free/reduced lunch data month by month, which reinforces the need for this proactive monthly collection.

Corrective Action Taken

Corrective action has been taken, no current year finding was noted.



Brandon Baumbach
Business Manager

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bbaumbach020@mygfschools.org

Corrective Action Plan
June 30, 2025

2025-001

Contact Person – Brandon Baumbach, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan – The District will review the general ledger account balances prior to the annual audit.

Completion Date – Ongoing.

2025-002

Contact Person – Brandon Baumbach, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan – The District will continue to follow our internal control policy to document the review of the financial statements.

Completion Date – Ongoing.

2025-003

Contact Person – Brandon Baumbach, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan – Immediately following the event in September 2024, administrative policies and procedures were reviewed and strengthened. Since that time, policies and procedures have been reviewed and audited regularly by relevant staff members.

Completion Date – September 30, 2025

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Mark Sanford Education Center
2400 47th Ave. S
Grand Forks, ND 58201-3405



PO Box 6000
Grand Forks, ND 58206-6000



www.gfschools.org

Equal opportunity employer

Grand Forks School District prohibits discrimination and harassment based on race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, national origin, ancestry, disability, age, or other status protected by law. The District also provides equal access to the Boy Scouts and other designated youth groups, as required by federal law.